

# INDONESIA OCEANS PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

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FY22 | OCT—DEC 2021 ISSUE

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Konservasi  
Alam Nusantara   
Untuk Indonesia Lestari

[YKAN](#) is a non-profit organization which was established in Indonesia in 2014. With the mission to protect lands and waters on which all life depends, YKAN provides innovative solutions for realizing harmony between nature and humans, through effective management, non-confrontational approaches and building partnerships with all stakeholders for a sustainably Indonesia.

## IOP FY22 Goals

By 2024, 10 million hectares of Indonesia's coastal and marine resources are sustainably managed to support coastal livelihoods, sustainable fisheries, and Indonesia's biodiversity with potential emission reduction 200,000 tCO<sub>2</sub>e/year .

Through four strategies:

-  1. Developing a blue economy
-  2. Promoting sustainable fisheries
-  3. Building coastal resilience
-  4. Supporting ocean protection

Visit our [CONNECT Workspace](#)

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## Strengthen Women Group Capacity

All Wakatobi Reports Prepared by: La Ode Arifudin



Meeting to discuss women group assistance progress (Photo by: LOA/YKAN)



Wakatobi UMKM Expo



Padatimu Toasoki Women Group Product (Simba Fish Crackers)

### Padatimu Toasoki Group Assistance

Padatimu Toasoki is women group in Kulati Village, Tomia Island, that is established in 2021.

- ⇒ This group has applied the skills gained from entrepreneurship training, in determining product prices and marketing fish crackers at the local market in Kulati village.

### Posaka Group Assistance

Posaka is a women group in Balasuna Village, Kaledupa Island. Before the group was formed, the women in Balasuna village was active in assisting the seaweed aquaculture livelihood by tying the seedling.

- ⇒ The group decided to produce Seaweed biscuit as their main product, and now experiment producing other products such as seaweed-based pudding, pickle, and ice cream.
- ⇒ YKAN empowered the women group by supporting the procurement of production utilities such as stove, blender, digital measuring tool, etc.

### Wakatobi UMKM Product Bazaar and Expo

On 25th October 2021 at Kahianga Village, Wakatobi government (UMKM agency) invited all culinary and art business group or individual to showcase and market their product at this event.

- ⇒ YKAN collaborate with BTNW in facilitating the women group in Waduri and Kulati village (Waduri Prima and Padatimu Toasoki, respectively), to participate in this event.
- ⇒ The product that were showcased, namely: Seaweed stick biscuit (Waduri Prima) and Simba Fish crackers (Padatimu Toasoki).



## Kios Konservasi Construction Progress

Kios Konservasi building construction progress has reached 75% completion and predicted to be finish in accordance to the contract timeline with the contractor (CV. Al Hajar).

Kios Konservasi is constructed to support the community's economic activity through BumDes Potapaki (Kulati Village-Owned Enterprises).



## Letter of Support from Wakatobi Regency Government

On 14 October 2021, the Wakatobi Regent Secretary signed the YKAN Program letter of support, which marked the finalization of the process. The Wakatobi Government Letter of Support will be attached to BTNW-YKAN Cooperation Agreement (PKS).



## Socialization about MHA Kawati Tomia, Regent Regulation

On 10 November 2021 this event was held to raise awareness about marine life that is protected and regulated under the Regent Regulation about MHA Kawati Tomia.

This event was participated by Kawati Tomia Indigenous Leader, fishermen, Komunto, BTNW, and DKP.





## Padatimu To'asaki Group Conservation Agreement

On 10 November 2021, the women group in Kulati Village signed conservation agreement and declare their commitment to:

1. Produce their fish product from sustainable sources that is collected in traditional manners
2. Implement sustainable lifestyle that support conservation efforts in Kulati Village
3. Increase economic value and the community livelihood using sustainable approach.



## Pyrolysis Machine Operation Training

On 18—19 November 2021, YKAN facilitate Kulati Village with pyrolysis machine with 5kg capacity to turns plastic waste (LDPE, PP, HDPE) into fuel.

Consultant from Get Plastic (Bali) was invited to trained Poassa Nuhada members on how to operate the machine by introducing the machines component and function, and develop a Standard Operational Procedure for operators.



## Installation of Waste Management Awareness Poster

As a continuation from the pyrolysis project, YKAN consultant suggest Poassa Nuhada to record the waste used for pyrolysis as an action research to discover which plastics combination produce the best solar fuel.

YKAN, Poassa Nuhada an Kulati Village Staff installed awareness material about integrated waste management in Kulati Village.



# Raja Ampat



## Stakeholder Engagement in BAF Target Villages

Prepared by: Irwanto

### A. Initial Assessment and change of target area

On 28-30 September 2021, initial assessment in Waibem village was conducted. Unfortunately, the local community response in the initial target village is not open to the program initiative, therefore the team considered shifting the program target area to MHA Werur (12,276.67 Ha)



A

### B. Stakeholder engagement in MHA Werur, Tambrau

YKAN conducted stakeholder mapping and FPIC process with the local community before program implementation. The local stakeholders approve the initiative through a letter of recommendation.



B

#### To follow up:

- ⇒ Conduct baseline data survey for ecological, social, and economic aspect of MHA Werur
- ⇒ Coordinate with related Tambrau government agencies



## Financial Report Socialization and Training for BAF Partners

Prepared by: Nur

The purpose of this activity is to disseminate guidance on the management of grant funds for the BAF Program and Partner Training for Financial Reports and 2021 Programs.

The activities was conducted in two session with different partner institution:

First session with UNIPA

- This activity was carried out for five days (September 27 to October 1, 2021) at the University of Papua in Manokwari.

Second session with DAS Maya Consortium partners

- This activity carried out for 3 days (6 -8 October 2021) at the YKAN Sorong Office.



Photo by: Raja Ampat Team



# Establishment of Kapatcol's collaborative Forest Farmers Group

Prepared by: Hans Pasak

On 19-20 October, 2021, YKAN and BBKSDA Papua Barat collaborate to established Kapatcol's Forest Farmers Group (KTH), named Povun.

- ⇒ KTH is a collaborative management institution to maintain and conserve forests and natural resources as a source of sustainable livelihood in Kapatcol Village, West Misool District.
- ⇒ Meeting Participants: 34 stakeholders (16M,18F) from village government officials, Bamuskam, Adat leaders, women's representatives, youth group, and bird tourism groups.
- ⇒ BBKSDA explained KTH's tasks and function, and KTH's success story in other regions in West Papua.

In the process, YKAN support:

- ⇒ the legalization process in the formation of a decree, Memorandum of Association (AD/ART) and other supporting documents.
- ⇒ identify the needs of capacity improvement for the group and local community.



Community discussion about the group formation and signing of KTH/Povun's AD/ART (Photo by: Hans Agung Pasak)



# Strategic Planning Workshop for Egek Management Area, Greater Malaumkarta

Prepared by: Irwanto

YKAN facilitate community of Greater Malaumkarta village to have their own strategic plan to manage natural resources within the tenurial waters of Egek Management Area. The workshop outputs, namely:

## Formulation of Egek Management Area Strategic Plan

The area's still preserved the *Moi Tribe* local wisdom system. Although, there are still some concerns regarding the lack of public awareness, absence of village regulations and Adat law, no surveillance measure of resource utilization to ensure conservation of natural resources, and environmental challenges such as marine pollution and destructive fishing practices.

Fortunately, there are external factor that support the conservation initiative, namely support from local government and program collaboration potential with other NGO's.

To address the identified SWOT, Strategic plan was formulated, these are the strategies:

1. Policy and regulation
2. Law Enforcement
3. Awareness and outreach
4. Capacity building
5. Livelihood improvement for MHA
6. Partnership and Management Network
7. Waste management and climate change adaptation

## Village vision and mission:

**Vision:** "In 2026, the Egek Management Area in Greater Malaumkarta, Makbon District Becomes a Source of Adat-Based Economic Income"

## Mission:

1. Community economic development
2. Sustainable utilization of fisheries potential
3. Community-based ecotourism development
4. Waste management and climate change adaptation



Strategic Planning Workshop Participants (Photo by: Irwanto)

## BAF and SIGAP program updates in North Misool

Prepared by: Hans Pasak and Irwanto

1. On November 2021, BHS Team held series of meetings with local stakeholders to:

### A. Identify potential sustainable livelihood

- ⇒ Potential gender-based sustainable livelihood groups identified in 5 villages, in Northern Misool (3 Fishing groups and 2 natural product processing groups).
- ⇒ Potential women group with sustainable fisheries and plantation theme activities

### B. SIGAP and BAF program socialization

- ⇒ YKAN elaborate the program's activities and grievance mechanism for complaint during the program implementation
- ⇒ YKAN received full support from key stakeholders (Adat, Religion and Government Institutions) which is cemented by signing the conservation agreement

2. On December 2021, BHS Team held series of meetings with local stakeholders to discuss:

### C. Establishment of Community Surveillance group (POKMASWAS ) in North Misool

POKMASWAS was established to ensure law enforcement of resource use utilization in North Misool conservation area. YKAN facilitate discussion among stakeholder to decide:

- ⇒ Group's name (MATE JAKLOU, which means GUARD OF THE SEA),
- ⇒ Management structure
- ⇒ Responsibilities (Memorandum of Association/AD/ART).

### D. North Misool MPA Zonation Plan discussion

On December 2021, hybrid meeting with PSPL Sorong Loka (MPA Zonation Task Force) was conducted to discuss and agreed upon:

- ⇒ Draft of zonation plan
- ⇒ Activity timeline for the designation of The North Misool MPA



Photo by: Raja Ampat Team





## Finalization of Egek Malaumkarta Management Area Strategic Plan

Prepared by: Hari Wijayanto



Technical coordination meeting was conducted to finalize strategic plans for the development of Egek Malaumkarta Management Area.

The three key stakeholder institutions agree with the proposed draft and recommend some additional activities to be included in the document:

- Public consultation in the neighboring coastal areas,
- Capacity building for stakeholders and local community about conservation value
- Annual evaluation for program implementation referring to the Strategic Plan Documents

In the process, to support this activity, YKAN facilitate:

- The collection of baseline data for ecological, social, and economic condition of the coastal communities
- Capacity building for Adat Institution, Management Authority of the conservation area, women groups, community surveillance group, and ecotourism group
- Provide assistance to key stakeholders in village and district level regarding the sustainable management of marine natural resources and fisheries.



## Establishment of a women's group business unit



Based on the discussions with the women's group, it was identified that there were 5 potential businesses. The 2 established group prioritize the production of banana chips (Woronai) and noken handicrafts (Kampion).



## Strengthen community surveillance group (Pokmaswas)



To strengthen the capacity of community surveillance group (Pokmaswas) in Egek Malaumkarta and embodied the Pokmaswas spirit, the local's choose to name the group **Funuwai Tasik**, which means **restoring and protecting**. YKAN facilitate the formulation of group structure and Memorandum of Association (AD/ART)



## YKAN and Local Governments Coordination

Prepared by: Steve Jansen

BHS Team regularly provide a program updates to the local governments. On December 2021, the team conduct coordination meeting and SIGAP Socialization.

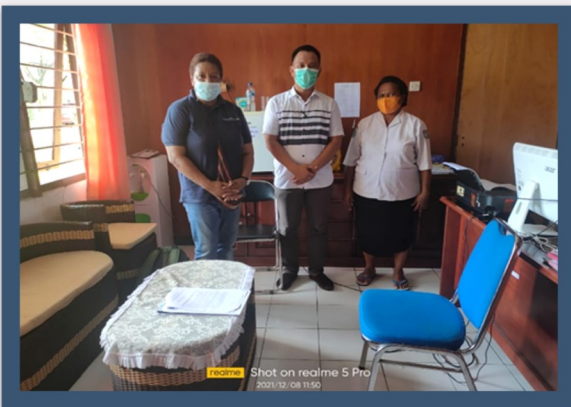
- ⇒ The coordination meeting is carried out at the Sorong offices of the Community and Village Empowerment Agency (PMK), the Fisheries Agency, the Industry and Cooperatives Agency (Disperindakop) and the Tourism and Sports Agency. As well as, Tambrauw Fisheries Agency
- ⇒ Meanwhile, SIGAP socialization was attended by the Fisheries Agency. Turns out, fisheries agency previously have an assistance program in Malaumkarta, providing guidance for the local's freshwater aquaculture groups (Tilapia fish).



*Head of the Sorong Regency Village Community Empowerment Agency*



*Head of the Sorong Regency Fisheries Agency*



*Head of the Sorong Regency Industry and Cooperatives Agency*



*Yayasan Konservasi Alam Nusantara (YKAN) team and the Fisheries Agency*



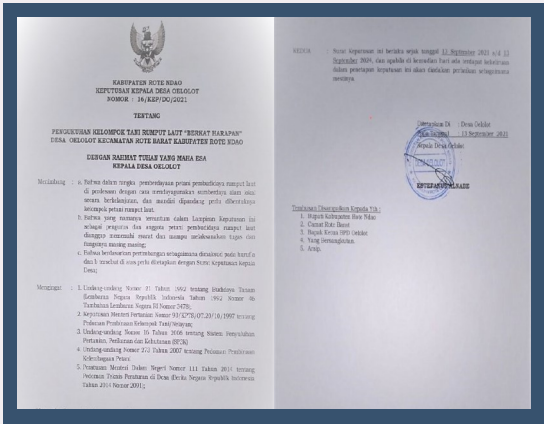
*Socialization and discussion with the Fisheries Agency*



*Coordination with the Head of the Tambrauw Regency Fisheries Agency, Mr. Bartholomeus Asau*

## Sustainable Seaweed Aquaculture Project Progress

Prepared by: Rynal May Fadli



Legalization of Seaweed Farmer Group



Strengthening the Seaweed farmer group capacity



Joint monitoring with the local government (province and regency level)



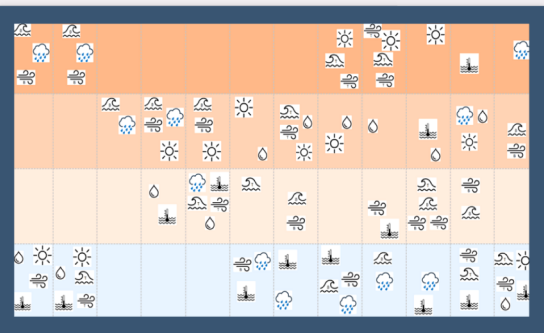
Government coordination for new seaweed best management practice (BMP) replication area



Seaweed project socialization at village level



Socialization and coordination with the Regent about the New BMP replication in Sabu Raijuwa Regency



Strengthen seaweed farmer capacity by developing a seasonal calendar



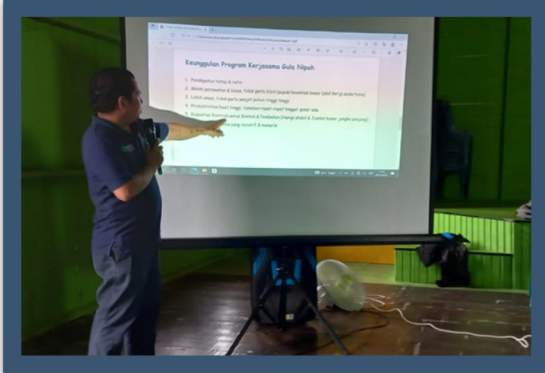
Seaweed farmer identification

# Berau



## October–December Updates from Berau

Prepared by: Basir



Exploration of Nypa palm Brown Sugar Development with BESTARI



Kick off the development of SECURE (Sustainable Shrimp Carbon Aquaculture) Project with PT. PII (Penjaminan Infrastruktur Indonesia)



Comparative Study of Coral Transplantation with Berau Fisheries Agency



Support the celebration of Nusantara Day with Berau Regency Government at Teluk Semanting Village



Workshop discussion with 80 stakeholders to discuss Ecological and Tourism Aspect for Sustainable Management of Berau Marine Lakes



## MERA Program Workshops in Ogan Komering Ilir (OKI)

All MERA Reports Prepared by: MERA Team/Dheny Setyawan



### A. Provincial Level Workshop (in Palembang)

- ⇒ On 4 November 2021, this workshop was participated by South Sumatera Province mangrove ecosystem management stakeholders
- ⇒ MERA Program aim to establish a collaborative management design for mangrove ecosystem protection, accompanied by social-economic improvement based on local wisdom, as well as supporting local regulation to ensure sustainable development
- ⇒ MERA plan to collaborate with Central, Provincial and Regency, and Village Governments, as well as local community, universities, NGOs, media, and private sectors.

### B. Regency Level Workshop in OKI

- ⇒ On 8 November 2021, the workshop was held in OKI Regency Office
- ⇒ The Regent fully support the MERA program in OKI for mangrove conservation and sustainable livelihood improvement in target villages.

### C. Village Level Workshop in Simpang Tiga Abadi

- ⇒ On 11 November 2021, the workshop was participated by representatives from 3 target villages (Sungai Lumpur, Simpang Tiga Abadi, and Simpang Tiga Jaya)
- ⇒ The local governments support the implementation of MERA program on their villages.



## MERA Program Coordination in Bengkalis—Riau



- ⇒ Coordination of MERA Program Implementation in Bengkalis – Riau which is planned to be implemented for 3 years, supported by HSBC and CLUA.
- ⇒ Teluk Pambang Village and Kembung Luar Village in Bantan District designated as MERA assisted villages

Photo



## Discussion to Establish Multi-Stakeholder Mangrove Management in South Sumatera

YKAN held a meeting with BPDAS HL (Centre of Watershed and Protected Forest Management) of Musi River, Forestry Agency, Marine and Fishery Agency, KPH, private sectors and NGOs.

- ⇒ All participants agreed to establish a Working Forum to safeguard the management of mangrove ecosystem at provincial level. YKAN will facilitate the forum establishment by February 2022 and provide technical support.



## Support Sustainable Livelihoods in MERA OKI Targeted Villages

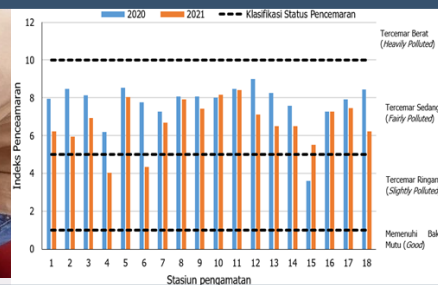
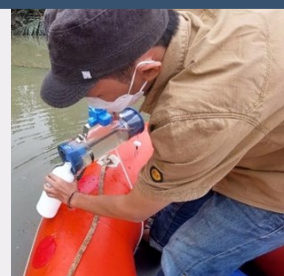
Support the Local Community Business Unit in:

1. Simpang Tiga Abadi Village
  - ⇒ Bandeng Presto, Tempe Crisps, Tempe and Tofu production
2. Sungai Lumpur Village
  - ⇒ Shrimp paste (terasi), Shrimp and Fish Kemplang, Shrimp and Fish Pempek, Smoked Fish, and Salted Fish



## Water quality Monitoring in SMMA

- ⇒ The water quality monitoring on December 2021 laboratory analysis shows that the environmental parameter in SMMA is below the standard quality
- ⇒ The average pollution index in 2021 (6.70) is lower than 2020 (7.73). Which means the water quality status still moderately polluted.



## Bird Diversity Monitoring in Angke Wildlife Reserve (SMMA)

- ⇒ During the bird diversity monitoring in December 2021, the team encountered 57 species from total of 57 species of birds in SMMA.
- ⇒ This number is higher than the previous monitoring in July (41 species).
- ⇒ 10 species in of birds in SMMA is protected by law.



Photo by: MERA Team

# Sustainable Fisheries

## Talk Leadership Forum about eco-labelling for snapper fisheries sustainability

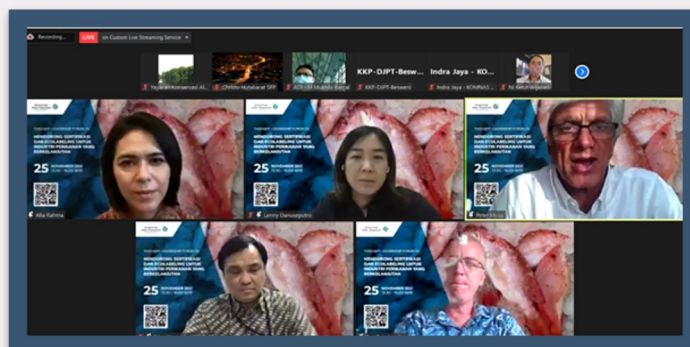
All Fisheries Reports Prepared by: Laksmi Larastiti



**YKAN brings certification and eco-labelling for fisheries sustainability into public discussion through Thought Leaders Forum (TLF) on November 25th, 2021.**

KOMNASKAJISKAN has expressed that YKAN's data collection approach (CODRS) must be continue to inform the status stock of this fishery in 2022. In addition, MMAF has underlined its commitment to support the Fisheries Improvement Program which YKAN is currently implementing and put management in place that is currently absent.

Anova Food USA has committed and demonstrated reducing the juvenile



trade by zero percent. In addition, Anova carried out campaign in the US market to also reduce the consumption of juvenile fish, resulting increase of awareness of sustainable fishery product in at least 50 percent of US retail market. In similar tone to Anova, Inti Lautan Fajar Abadi has managed to minimize purchasing of juvenile by less than 20 percent. Industry also recommended the new Indonesia demersal association (ADI) to follow the effort to reduce juvenile trade.



## Launching of Indonesia Snapper Grouper Fisheries Management Plan

MMAF, Sakti Wahyu Trenggono on 27 December 2021, **placed the momentum of 5-year SNAPPER's data collection with the issuance of Ministerial Decree No. 123/2021 on Snapper Grouper Fisheries Management Plan.** This issuance marks not only a strong political support to better sustain snapper grouper fisheries management in Indonesia, but bolds a commitment to support the Fisheries Improvement Program and at the same time put management in place that is previously absent.

Following the issuance of Indonesia Snapper Grouper Fisheries Management Plan, Government agencies and fisheries



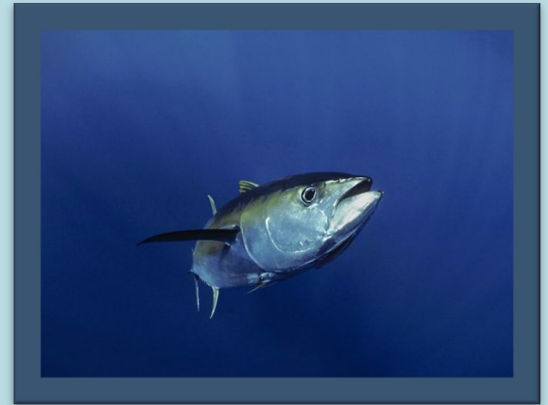
managers are now focus on the finalization of Harvest Strategies for individual Fisheries Management Areas. Harvest Strategy will contain within this fishery management plan that provide a high level of certainty and accountability for stakeholders. Harvest strategy will later provide the a practical detail of a fishery management plan and form the basis of the adaptive management cycle.



## End of Tuna Consortium Phase 1

The Tuna Consortium Phase 1 under Walton Family Foundation funding has closed out in December 2021. The consortium completed some studies, compliance gap analysis, and facilitated discussions on tuna fisheries management between stakeholders (the government and private sectors) through meetings and workshops, and enhanced industry participation in Fishery Improvement Project (FIP).

YKAN has also supported implemented provincial and regional Fisheries Co-Management Committees (FCMC) and Fishery Management Council (FMC) meetings. More coordination and policy work will be implemented through the next Tuna Consortium Phase 2 which will start in Q3.



*Giant Yellowfin Tuna*  
Photo by: Jeff Rotman/NPL/Minden Pictures



## External Affairs



### September Field work to West Papua to support BAF project

All External Affairs Reports Prepared by: Arisetiarso Soemodinoto

#### Meeting with BHS team

The purpose of the meeting is to:

- ⇒ Review the results of field work to Tambrauw Regency (in Sorong).
- ⇒ Produce justification and make decision to shift activities under BAF project in Tambrauw Regency from Abun (Okinoyama maru site) to Werur/Pulau Dua (in Sorong) and BAF project target site from Ambarbaken to Werur (with Yusuf and team).

Team agreed to shift the Area of Interest and related activity from Abun (Okinoyama Maru shipwreck site) to Werur/Pulau Dua/Pulau Amsterdam, and this would be communicated with BAF Program and Grant Manager to get approval.

#### Meeting with Faculty of Fisheires (FF) Universitas Muhammadiyah Sorong (UMS)

The meeting was held in Sorong to introduce BAF project and discuss potential collaboration in science research. FF-UMS is very interested to send their students to attend relevant activities being carried out by YKAN, both to give hands-on experience to students and to generate necessary data for YKAN. FF-UMS has community development related activities on past-harvest handling of commodities that are relevant to YKAN work in the area, especially under the BAF project, and they are interested to do joint-project.

#### Project kick-off virtual meeting with BAF Germany and KfW

On 26 – 28 October 2021, a virtual meeting was held as an introduction between Blue Action team, KfW (German Development Bank) team, YKAN, UNIPA and DAS Maya team; and discuss project progress and challenges since inception on December 1, 2020. Indonesia's project team (YKAN, UNIPA and DAS Maya) reported the project progress so far and the challenges facing by the project; Blue Action and KfW acknowledged the project progress and challenges.



### Official memorandum to request for change of Aol for establishment of new MPA

To propose a new Aol for establishment of new Maritime Conservation Area (KKM = kawasan konservasi maritim) in Tambrauw Regency – the new Aol is tenurial waters of Werur customary village (Pulau Dua/Amsterdam & Middleburg Islands), replacing Aol of Okinoyama Maru shipwreck

- ⇒ The memorandum has been officially accepted and approved Conduct baseline data survey for ecological, social, and economic aspect of MHA Werur
- ⇒ Coordinate with related Tambrauw government agencies



## USAID/Indonesia Kolektif Proposal

### Meeting to discuss USAID/Indonesia Kolektif (Konservasi Laut Efektif = Effective Marine Conservation) on 20-21 October 2021

The meeting purpose is To decide who will be lead/prime organization for submission of USAID Kolektif application package. From the result discussion, the lead organization for USAID Kolektif proposal is Indonesian Biodiversity Trust Fund Foundation (KEHATI).

### Presented virtually USAID Kolektif proposal at AP LPRC Bi-Weekly meeting, 21 October 2021

To obtain approval from Asia Pacific LPRC OC regarding proposal to USAID/Indonesia (i.e. USAID Kolektif), this meeting was held. Although, the approval is not yet obtained, pending to the detail of proposal, abstract and data sheet.



## NBS Action Coalition in SEA

### Attended NBS Action Coalition in SEA - Update & Agreement

YKAN attended this meeting to get to know about the plan to form a coalition to support the application and funding for Nature Based Solution (NBS) in Southeast Asia.

Foto: Raja Ampat Team



## BAF Virtual Kick-off Meeting

On 26–28 October 2021 BAF Team conduct a virtual meeting to monitor the program progress and identify key discussion points that must be followed up before the end of Q3Q4 2021. The meeting results:

- YKAN team is required to ensure ESMS work and ESM Plan preparation are well-prepared following existing guidance, and a draft final report can be completed and submitted by mid-December
- Baseline measurements of ecological and socio-economic aspects of the project should be made available and finalized through an internal agreement between BAF and YKAN
- BAF expects YKAN can supply communication materials of both biodiversity and human aspects (at least, 20 sets)
- End of year meeting between BAF team and YKAN core team will be conducted on 14 December 2021



## Share YKAN experience of managing BAF project with TNC Peru

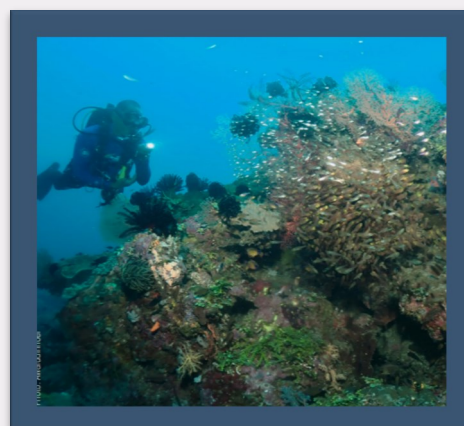
On 18 November 2021, responding to TNC Peru requests, YKAN shares experience of managing BAF-supported project in BHS in terms of management planning, administrative, finance and technical matters.

TNC Peru also have BAF-supported project in Peru that focuses on Fostering marine protected areas management effectiveness and sustainable fisheries in Peru.



## Year End Meeting with BAF

The meeting was held to discuss the past, present, and future activities of BAF program in Bird's Head Seascape, and prepare for program implementation on the period of January – June 2022 (Q1Q2 2022). The team agreed on activities to be implemented in the next semester.



Photos: Awaludinoer/YKAN

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